





INTRODUCTION OF PLANT PROTECTION PRODUCTS (PPP) REGISTRATION SYSTEM IN TÜRKİYE

Dr. Nesrin ÇAKIR ARICAN

Head of the Department of Plant Protection Products General Directorate of Food and Control Phone: +90 312 287 33 60 (10 lines)

Fav · +00 312 287 72 66



INSTITUTIONAL STRUCTURE



REPUBLIC OF TÜRKİYE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY

GENERAL DIRECTORATE OF FOOD AND CONTROL

DEPARTMENT OF PLANT PROTECTION PRODUCTS





HEAD OF DEPARTMENT

REGISTRATION UNIT

Fungicide

Herbicide

(PGR, Defoliant, Desicant,
Activators)

Insecticide

(Acaricide, Nematicide, Fumigant, BCA, Traps and Pheremons)

PRODUCTION AND CONTROL UNIT

Production and Control

PPP Tracking System

Authorization of Trials

IMPORT AND EQUIPMENT UNIT

Imports

Agricultural Pest Control
Tools and Machinery





INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

- ❖ Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO)
- ❖ World Trade Organization and SPS Agreement
- ❖ Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)
- ❖International Plant Protection Convention (IPPC)
- ❖ Mediterranean and European Plant Protection Organization (EPPO)
- ❖EU Standards (REGULATION (EC) No 1107/2009 Concerning the placing of plant protection products on the market)













LEGISLATION



In our country, the licensing, import, manufacture, control, wholesale and retail sale of plant protection products (PPP);

Law No. 5996 VETERINARY SERVICES, PLANT HEALTH, FOOD AND

- 6 Articles Plant Health
- 5 Articles Official Controls
- 7 Articles Punishments

- Registration of PPP
- Classification, Packaging and Labeling of PPP
- Production Facility of PPP
- Market Control
- Wholesale and Retail Sale of PPP
- Trials on PPP
- Imports
- Agricultural Control Tools and Machines
- Reducing the Use of MeBr



9 Regulations





- ➤ Regulation on Licensing and Placing on the Market of Plant Protection Products dated 09.11.2017 and numbered 30235,
- > Regulation on Trials of Plant Protection Products, dated 09.11.2017 and numbered 30235,
- ➤ Regulation on Classification, Packaging and Labeling of Plant Protection Products dated 25.03.2011 and numbered 27885,
- ➤ Regulation on Wholesale and Retail Sale and Storage of Plant Protection Products dated 13.02.2019 and numbered 30685,
- ➤ Regulation on the Import of Plant Protection Products and Raw Materials of Plant Protection Products, dated 14.12.2018 and numbered 30625,
- ➤ Regulation on Plant Protection Product Production Sites Procedures and Principles dated 06.07.2011 and numbered 27986,
- **▶** Plant Protection Products Control Regulation dated 20.05.2011 and numbered 27939.





REGISTERED PLANT PROTECTION PRODUCTS

Pesticides

Microbial Pesticides and Plant Extrats

PGR
(Plant Growth
Regulator) and
Activators

Biological Control Agent (Predators and Parasitoids)

IGR (Insect Growth Regulator)

Anti-feedants

Repellents

Attractants

Traps and Pheromones





PLANT PROTECTION PRODUCTS



COMPANIES

173



PRODUCTION FACILITIES

56



ACTIVE SUBSTANCES

342



PLANT PROTECTION PRODUCTS

5210

REGISTERED

- 3858 Domestically manufactured1352 Imported
- > 80 Registered Biological Control Agents
- > 111 Registered Biotechnical Control Products
- **Production permit for export purposes**

#SenÜretYeter





The marketing and use of unregistered PPPs within the country's borders is prohibited

The utilization of PPPs for RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT PURPOSES

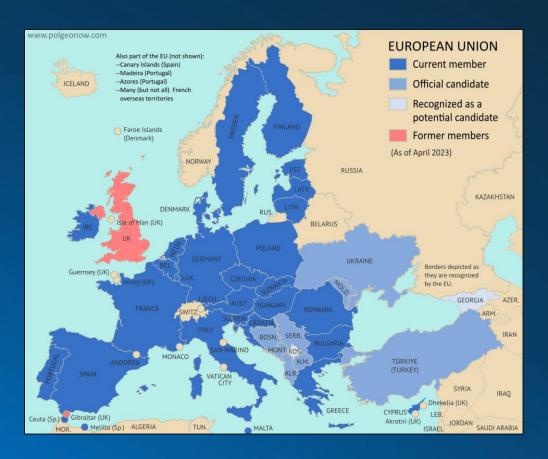
EXCEPTIONS

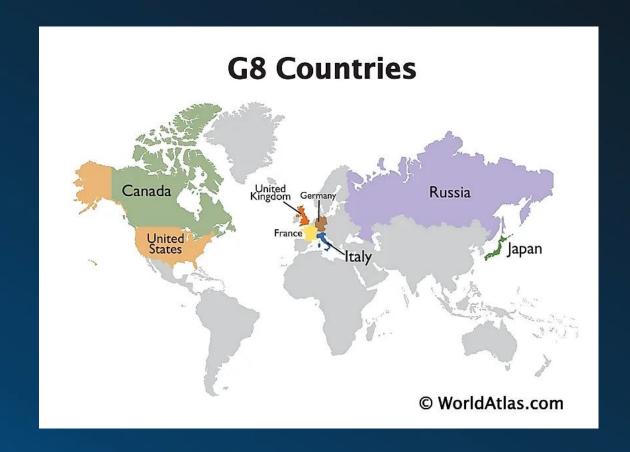
The manufacturing of a PPP that has been authorized for use in another country, with the condition that it will not be marketed within our country, for EXPORT PURPOSES





The active substance of the PPP must be registered in the European Union or G8 countries.









The process of licensing is carried out by considering the formulations of PPPs.

A single license can be obtained for a formulation that contains the same active substance in the same proportion.

PPP that have expired cannot be placed on the market or kept in dealer.





APPLICATION DOSSIERS

ADMINISTRATIVE DOCUMENTS

- Production Facility Information
- Label Sample
- Trademark Registration Information
- Company Information



• SCIENTIFIC DOCUMENTS

- Physicochemical and chemical properties
- Biological efficacy studies
- Residue studies
- Side-effect studies on benefits
- Toxicology and ecotoxicology studies of the active substance and formulation
- Resistance studies
- Safety data sheet



CLASSIFICATION

LEGAL REQUIREMENTS



PACKAGING

REPUBLIC OF TÜRKİYE MINISTRY OF ENVIRONMENT, URBANISATION AND CLIMATE CHANGE

REGULATION
ON
CLASSIFICATIO
N, LABELING
AND
PACKAGING OF
SUBSTANCES
AND MIXTURES
(Official Gazette
11.12.2013 /28848)

LABELING







LICENSE AND LABEL SAMPLE





İmal Tarihi: Son Kullanma Tarihi: Şarj No: Ruhsat Tarih ve No.su:

BİTKİ KORUMA ÜRÜNÜNÜN KULLANILACAĞI BİTKİ VE YABANCI OTLAR:						
BÎTKÎ VEYA KULLANIM ALANININ ADI	KONTROL ETTİĞİ YABANCI OTLAR	KULLANIM DOZU	Son Uygulama ile Hasat Arasındaki Süre (Not: yok ise bu sütun olmayabilir)			
Örneğin: AYÇİÇEĞİ	Yabancı otların Latinceleri alfabetik sıralı ve italik olacak.					
Örneğin: KÜLTÜR BİTKİSİ YETİŞTİRİLMEYEN ALANLAR	Ot listesi uzun ise "KOM:RRQ-Duyurular- Ruhsatlı Herbisitler den kopyalama yapabilirsiniz.					

BİTKİ KORUMA ÜRÜNÜNÜN UYGULAMAYA HAZIRLANMASI:

Tavsiye dozu üzerinden hesaplanan bitki koruma ürünü önce ayrı bir kapta bir miktar su ile karıştırılır. Uygulama makinesinin deposu yarıya kadar su ile doldurulur. Makinenin karıştırıcısı çalışır durumdayken karışım depoya ilave edilir. Karıştırmaya devam edilerekdepo suyla tamamlanır. Uygulama tamamlanıncaya kadar karıştırma işlemine devam edilir. Hazırlanan bitki koruma ürünü aynı gün içinde kullanılmalıdır. Dekara kullanılanalırı miktarı 20-40 t olmalı, uygulamalarda yelpaze büzmeli meme kullanılmalıdır.

KALİBRASYON:

Uygulama öncesinde uygulama makinesinin kalibrassonu, yapılmalıdır. Uygulamalarda iyi bir kaplama sağlayacak şekilde belirli alana verilecek karışım miktarı iyi ayarlanmalıdır. Uygulamalar günün serin saatlerinde, rüzgarsız veya az rüzgarlı hava koşullarında yapılmalıdır.

İLAÇLAMA MAKİNESİNİN TEMİZLİĞİ:

Uygulamanın tamamlanmasından hemen sonra ilaçlama makinesinin deposunu güvenli bir şekilde boşaltınız. Depoya temiz su doldurduktan sonra karıştırıcıyı ve püskürtme sistemini çalıştırarak tüm parçaların yıkanmasını sağlayınız. Yıkama işlemini su kaynaklarının yakınında yapmayınız. Yıkama suyunu ve abkları su kaynaklarına boşaltmayınız.

BİTKİ KORUMA ÜRÜNÜNÜN KULLANMA ŞEKLİ:

DİRENÇ YÖNETİMİ:

KARIŞABİLİRLİK DURUMU:

FİRMA AMBLEMİ

FİRMA ADI

ÜRÜNÜN ADI

Formülasyon Şekli:

Grubu ... Herbisit (Yabancı ot İlacı)

Aktif Madde Adı ve Oranı:g/l

- ÖNCE ETİKETİ OKUYUNUZ.
- EVDE KULLANMAYINIZ.
- ÇOCUKLARDAN, GIDA VE HAYVAN YEMLERİNDEN UZAK TUTUNUZ.
- BİTKİ KORUMA ÜRÜNÜNÜN UYGULANMASI SIRASINDA HİÇBİR ŞEY YEMEYİNİZ, İÇMEYİNİZ, SİGARA KULLANMAYINTZ.
- BİTKİ KORUMA ÜRÜNÜ UYGULANMIŞ SAHAYA 1 GÜN İNSAN VE HAYVAN SOKMAYINIZ.
- İNSAN VE ÇEVRE SAĞLIĞI ÜZERİNE RİSKLERİ ÖNLEMEK İÇİN, TAVSİYE EDİLDİĞİ ŞEKİLDE VE TAVSİYE EDİLDİĞİ DOZDA KULLANINIZ.

TAVSİYE EDİLEN ÜRÜNLERİN DIŞINDA KULLANJI MASI KEŞİNLİKLE YAŞAKTIR

 KULLANILAN ÜRÜNÜN BOŞ AMBALAJLARININ İÇİNE ¼'ÜNE KADAR TEMİZ SU KOYARAK İYİCE ÇALKALAYINIZ. ÇALKALAMA SUYUNU UYGULAMA TANKINA BOŞALTINIZ. BU İŞLEMİ 3 SEFER TEKRARLAYINIZ.

ZEHİRLENME BELİRTİLERİ:

İLK YARDIM ÖNLEMLERİ:

Güvenlik Bilgi formunun 4. Maddesi aynen yazılacak

ANTİDOTU VE TEDAVİSİ:

ULUSAL ZEHİR DANIŞMA MERKEZİ "UZEM" TEL: 114

Net Miktarı: Azami Per, Sat, Fiyatı:

İÇİNDEKİLER:

Aktif madde veya maddelerin adı

UYARI KELİMESİ :....

ZARARLILIK İFADELERİ:

ÖNLEM İFADELERİ:

eveny.

P280: Koruyucu eldiven/koruyucu kıyafet/göz koruyucu/yüz koruyucu kullanın.

P501: İçenği/kabı Ulusal Çevre Mevzuatına göre bertaraf edin.

EUH401: İnsan sağlığına ve çevreye yöneli riskleri önlemek için, kullanma talimatlarına

KULLANIRKEN VE DEPOLARKEN DİKKAT EDİLECEK HUSUSLAR:

- Arılara zehirlidir, çiçeklenme zamanı
- kullanmavınız.
- Balıklara zehirlidir, yeraltı ve yerüstü sularına bulastırmayınız.

DEPOLAMA DURUMU:

Normal (serin ve kuru) şartlarda orijinal ambalajında açılmadan depolandığında 2 yıl süre ile ürünün fiziksel, kimyasal ve biyolojik özelliklerinde hoşgörü (tolerans) sınırları dışında bir değişiklik olmaz.

FİRMA BEYANI:

MAL:

RUHSAT SAHİBİ ve ÜRETİCİ FİRMA: veya

VEVA RUHSAT SAHİBİ FİRMA:

ÜRETİCİ FİRMA

İTHAL:

ÜRETİCİ FİRMA (ÜRETİM YERİ) RUHSAT SAHİBİ FİRMA





PPP LICENSE EVALUATION COMMISSION

Commission examines the information and documents submitted in the license application dossiers in terms of scientific and technical aspects.

It is responsible for providing scientific consultancy to the General Directorate in the evaluation of;

- Physical and chemical properties,
- > Biological efficacy,
- > Agricultural Pest Control Tools and Machinery
- > Residue,
- Resistance, Toxicological and Ecotoxicological studies.







TEMPORARY USE PERMIT IN EMERGENCY SITUATIONS

In the absence of a technical instruction or licensed plant protection product for a harmful organism that causes economic damage to any plant product, plant protection products may be granted a temporary use permit for a maximum period of 120 days, provided that they are used temporarily in a limited and controlled manner during the production season.



ACTIVE SUBSTANCE PROHIBITIONS



The use of active substances of PPP, the use of which has been terminated by international organizations due to their hazards for human, animal and environmental health, is also terminated in our country according to a certain schedule.

Since 2009, the use of 223 active substances in plant protection products has been terminated.

1 active substances have been restricted in their areas of use.

2020	2021	2022	2023
CHLORPYRIFOS ETHYL	BIFENTHRIN	FLUSILAZOLE	DIMETHIOATE
PROPICONAZOLE	CYFLUTHRIN	IOXONIL	ETHOPROPHOS
QUINOXYFEN	FENAMIDONE	NOVALURON	IMIDACLOPRID
AMINOTRIAZOLE	FENBUTATIN OKSIT	TEPRALOXYDIM	THIAMETHOXAM
DIFENACOUM	MANEB	THIACLOPRID	DESMEDIPHAM
FENPROPIMORPH	METHOMYL	CHLORPROPHAM	LINURON
ORTHOSULFAMURON	MOLINATE	OXADIAZON	
	TRIADIMENOL	MANCOZEB	
	CHLOROTHALONIL	CHLORIDAZON	
	CHLORPYRIFOS METHYL		
	ETHOXYSULFURON		
	METHIOCARB		
	PYMETROZINE		
	TRALKOXYDIM		
	TRIASULFURON		
7	15	9	6







Russia	0.73		D 4: 11 1: 4:
Australia	2.05		Pesticide application per cultivated area worldwide is 1.8 kg/ha and 3.34 kg/ha in the EU (FAO, 2020).
Canada	2.05		
Turkey	2.32		
England	2.48		
USA	2.54		
Spain	2.6		
Greece	3.25		
France	3.44		
Germany	4.05		
Brazil	5.94		
Italy	6.111		
Belgium	6.26		
Netherlands		10.82	
J apan		11.89	
People's Republic of China			18.33
10 Ü N			





TRACEABILITY OF PLANT PROTECTION PRODUCTS



PLANT PROTECTION PRODUCTS DATABASE



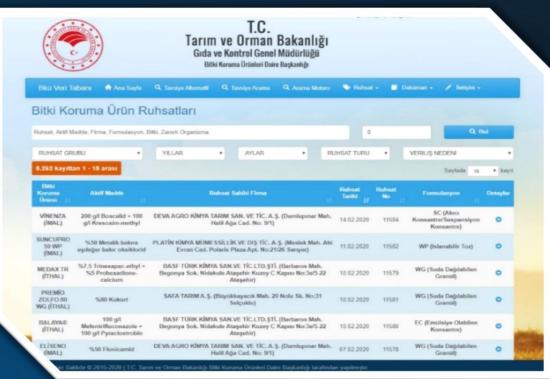


"Plant Protection Products Database", which contains information such as approval, active ingredient content, formulation, recommendation, dose, PHI, MRL value, etc. of plant protection products and can be easily accessed by everyone Implemented in 2015.

Plant protection products licensed by the Ministry

Entered into the database simultaneously

https://bku.tarimorman.gov.tr/
is seen simultaneously at

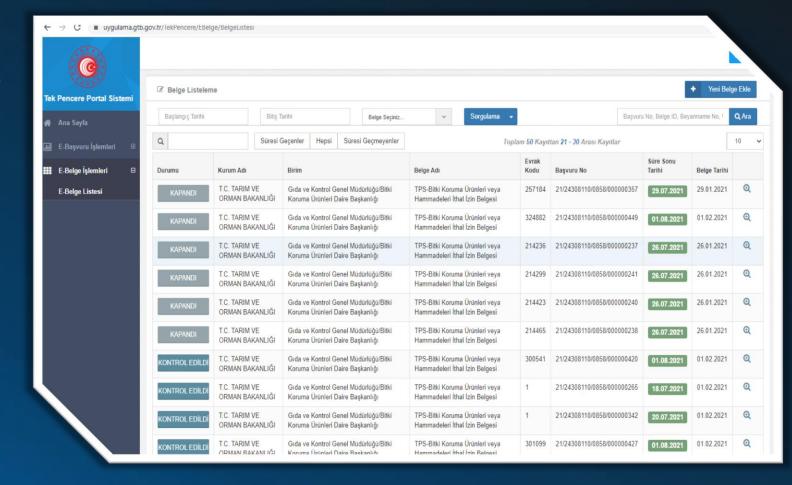






SINGLE WINDOW SYSTEM

Import permits for plant protection products and technical substances and auxiliaries used in the manufacture of these products have been issued as edocuments through the "Single Window System" run by the Ministry of Trade since 2015.

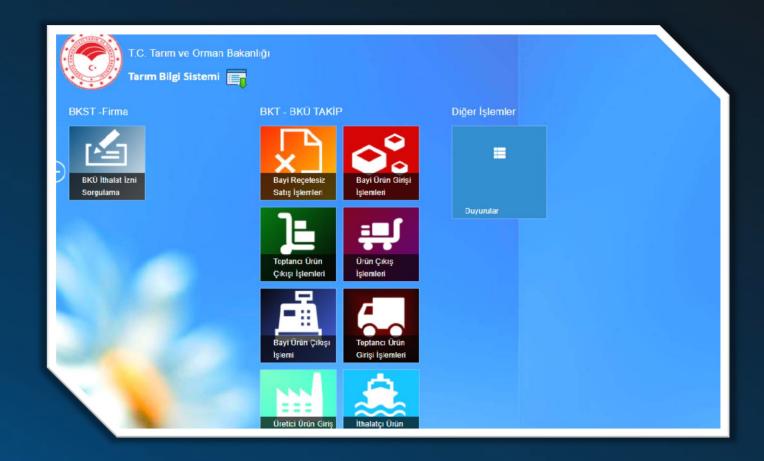






PLANT PROTECTION PRODUCTS TRACKING SYSTEM

The Plant Protection Products Tracking System has been put into practice since the beginning of 2018 in order to monitor all processes of plant protection products from the import stage or the beginning of production until they reach the wholesaler, dealer and end user in a healthy way.







Plant Protection Products Tracking System

✓ Work and transactions have been made legally mandatory (13.02.2019 / 30685)

Plant Protection Products Tracking System
Notification period

- ✓ 1 day for manufactured products,
- ✓ 10 day for imported products,





Bitki Koruma Ürünü Karekod



- (01) 08691234567890
- (21) 111323424679 (17) SKT : 05.10.2018
- (01) ile başlayan GTIN
- (21) ile başlayan Seri No
- (17) ile başlayan Son Kullanma Tarihi (SKT : GG.AA.YYYY)
- (10) ile başlayan Şarj No

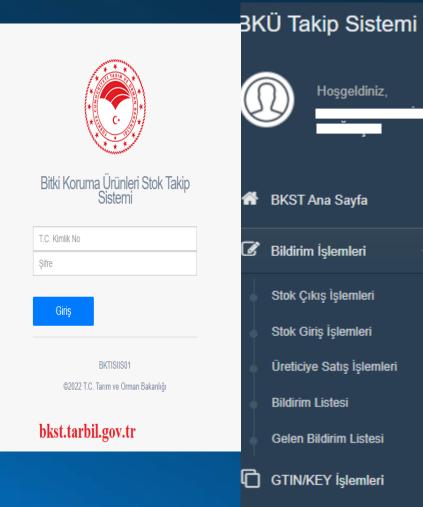
QR Code;

- ✓ GTIN number,
- ✓ Serial number,
- ✓ Expiry date,
- ✓ Batch number,





Plant Protection Products Tracking System



Raporlar

Licence/permit holders

- ✓ Production notification,
- ✓ Import notification
- ✓ Sale notification
- ✓ Notification of sale cancellation.
- Deactivation notification,
- ✓ Export notification,
- ✓ Return notification
- ✓ Inter Warehouse Transfer notification

Dealers

- ✓ Product purchase notification,
- ✓ Sale notification,
- ✓ Notification of sale cancellation,
- ✓ Deactivation notification,
- ✓ Inter Warehouse Transfer notification
- ✓ Return notification

Wholesaler

- ✓ Product purchase notification,
- ✓ Sale notification,
- ✓ Notification of sale cancellation,
- ✓ Deactivation notification,
- ✓ Inter Warehouse Transfer notification
- ✓ Return notification

Data retention period 5 years





Plant Protection Product Sales

- **✓** Authorised dealers and wholesalers
- **✓** Storage in approved locations.
- **✓** Approval is given by the provincial directorates
- ✓ Dealer <u>7.453</u>
- ✓ Wholesaler 399

Total 7,852 sales places











PLANT PROTECTION FROM IMPORT/PRODUCTION TO THE TABLE



Suply to market

Production



Import



Plant Health



CONTROL AT EVERY STAGE

Tableware















CONTROL AND SUPERVISION IN PLANT PROTECTION PRODUCTS

PPP INSPECTIONS
Pre-Production,
During Production,
In Import Phase,
Points of Sale,







ıraı ilaç bayılerinin denetimleri yapı



yapılmaktadır. Bakanlığımız Cıda ve Kor Genel Müdürlüğünden gelen güncel yaz hakkında da bayler bilgilendirilip gerekli kontroller yapılmaya devam edilecisitir. İfadelarina yar varifili (Demet AYDENI)







COMBATING PROHIBITED AND ILLEGAL PLANT PROTECTION PRODUCTS

Within the scope of combating banned and illegal pesticides, activities are carried out in coordination with law enforcement agencies or other Ministries when necessary.







COLLECTION AND DISPOSAL OF PLANT PROTECTION PRODUCT PACKAGING







DATA SOURCES



- Standard Trial Methods for PPP
- Technical Instructions for Agricultural Control
- Pesticide Manuals
- FAO Specifications for PPP
- EPPO Standards
- EU Pesticide Database
- US EPA Pesticide Database
- OECD Guidelines
- Test Methods (CIPAC, ASTM vb.)
- EFSA Guidelines / EU Regulations
- Literature Reviews









Thank you so much for your interest and attention

Dr. Nesin ÇAKIR ARICAN nesrin.cakir@tarimorman.gov.tr
Tel: +90 312 258 75 06